# **Circular Water Technologies**



To increase the Potential of Water to improve the Quality of Life

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### The importance of Water; Building a shared future

#### One World, One Water Cycle

#### Fresh water need for:

- Ecosystems and agriculture
- Human and animal living
- Industry including food production
  - Processing
  - Washing/Cleaning
  - Transport
  - Solvent
  - Energy
  - Heating/Cooling

#### WAGENINGEN UNIVERSITY & RESEARCH

### SDGs strongly related to water

The Geography of Future Water Challenges



## Water Quality

- Water treatment chemicals (intentionally added)
- Micropollutants (e.g. pfas, pharmaceuticals, microplastics)
- Inorganic (nutrients, salts)

### Water Scarcity

- Water scarcity at 29% of the EU territory.
- Despite water abstraction decline (15%) no overall reduction in the area's affected by water scarcity.
- Since 2010 worsening. Additional effort needed to ensure sustainable water use by 2030.





Fresh Water issues; Too little, Too much, Inadequate quality?



### Time (Quantity)

- Aquifers for water storage
- Circular use
- Cascading (internal/external)

### Quality

- Technology (grey)
- Nature-Based Water Treatment (green)
- Green chemicals



### Place

- Alternative sources
  - Rain water
  - Waste water
  - Effluent water
  - Brackish water
  - Sea water





### Goals of the Circular Water Technologies Programme

Accelerate the transition to a circular and biobased economy by closing the water & nutrients loop, preventing aquatic pollution and introducing biobased & energy efficient technologies

- Water of fitting quality
- Sufficient availability of (fresh) water
- Prevent water pollution and recover valuable compounds
- Decrease the carbon footprint of water use

#### **Propositions WFBR-CWT:**

- I. Water Treatment for Circularity
- II. Water Technology for Energy Production
- **III. Biobased Products for Water Treatment**





## **III.** Biobased Products for Water Treatment



- Safe
- Non ecotoxic
- Biodegradable
- Renewable sources
- Waste- or side streams
- Technological solutions



